

Online Guide to

# Educational Systems



Around the World—Kenya



**NAFSA**

Association of  
International Educators

Submitted by Melissa Ganiere  
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# Instructions for Using the *Online Guide to Educational Systems Around the World*

Susan Whipple, Editor

May 2011

These documents are updates to those in the 1999 publication *A Guide to Educational Systems Around the World* (which was an update to *The Handbook on the Placement of Foreign Graduate Students*, published in 1990 and colloquially known as the "Graduate Handbook.")

**It is important to note that these documents do not replace either of the earlier publications, which should be used for credentials issued prior to 1999, the period those publications cover.**

Readers familiar with the original version of *A Guide to Educational Systems Around the World* will note that these updates use the same format:

1. Each of these publications provides lists of credentials and other data that can be used both for undergraduate and graduate admissions.
2. "Advice for admissions officers" is intentionally not provided. We have attempted to avoid all types of subjective interpretation, relying instead on objective data. Users of these updates should use the information provided in conjunction with other resources to determine their own placement recommendations and possibility of transfer credit. Questions about credentials can be posted on the Admission and Credential Evaluation discussion forum on the Recruitment, Admissions, and Preparation Knowledge Community: <http://www.nafsa.org/aceforums>. For information on how to subscribe to the network, please visit [www.nafsa.org/networksubscribe](http://www.nafsa.org/networksubscribe).

Please note that these updates should be supplemented by additional written materials that describe complete foreign educational systems, including data on specific institutions, and by professional training in the theory and practice of credential evaluation. Many of these resources are available from NAFSA, either as printed publications or on-line. The need for institution support for budgetary resources and training for undergraduate and graduate admissions personnel remains important, regardless of the increased availability of resources on the Web.

These publications were compiled by many authors using a standardized template and style. Although minor variations among entries do occur, the basic guidelines are explained as follows:

## Educational Ladder

1 - 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |  
          ½   ½   ½   ½   ½   ½   ½   ½   ½   ½  
          A           B    B

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The year or half-year at which a credential is awarded is the point at which the corresponding credential letter is placed. In the example above, credential A is awarded after the 9th year of education. Note that the corresponding letter is placed directly below the number 9.

All *normal* possibilities of the total number of years of education that a credential might require are indicated on the ladder. This occurs for credential B, in which the credential can be awarded after either 12 or 13 total years of education. An explanation is provided in the description of the credential whenever a letter appears on the ladder more than once. There are a few cases when this multiple-listing style was not used; in these cases, there are explanatory comments.

An arrow (→) is used after a credential letter in cases where no maximum length of study for a particular program is specified, or where the study time is open-ended. For example, a doctor of philosophy degree program may require a minimum of three years of enrollment. The corresponding credential letter with an arrow will appear under the minimum number of total years of education required to earn the Ph.D.

## Explanations About Documents

Credentials are divided into two categories: secondary and postsecondary. The decision to include the credential under one or the other category is not a subjective one—a credential is determined to be either secondary or postsecondary according to its designation by the country of origin, regardless of how individual institutions might perceive the level (and recommend transfer credit).

Numerical endnotes, placed directly after the complete list of credentials, are used when a lengthy explanation about a credential is necessary.

## Foreign Terms and Words

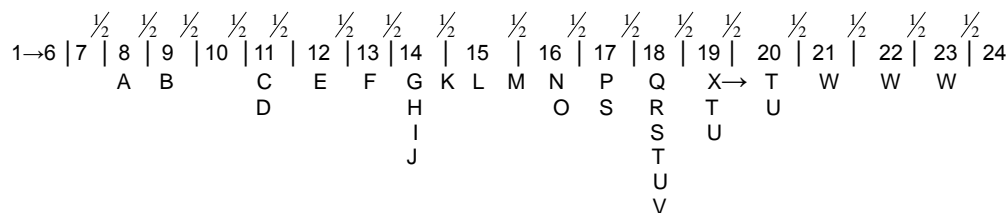
Foreign terms are used whenever possible, and are translated literally, in most cases. Literal translations are used to avoid subjectivity. We have attempted to be consistent with translations across languages, though readers may notice some differences between countries because of preferences indicated by the submitters. Credential evaluators and admissions personnel should always rely on official foreign language documents, using translations only as guides.

## Grading Information

Only the most common grading scales used in each country are listed. Evaluators understand that variations in grading are common and that one should always consult the grading information that may be provided on official transcripts. Rather than making grade equivalency statements, the submitter(s) of the update provided information regarding grading practices within the countries.

# KENYA

## YEARS OF EDUCATION →



## CREDENTIALS OR DOCUMENTATION

### Secondary

- A Kenya Certificate of Primary Education (KCPE): signifies completion of compulsory education (beginning 1985)
- B Kenya Certificate of Education (KCE): last administered in 1989\*
- C Certificate of Teacher Education (P2)
- D Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)
- E Kenya Advanced Certificate of Education (KACE): last administered in 1989\*

### Postsecondary

- F Certificate: one-year program requiring credential **D** for admission
- G Diploma: one-year program requiring credential **F** for admission
- H Certificate of Teacher Education (P1): two-year program requiring credential **C** or **D** for admission
- I Certificate: two year program requiring credential **D** for admission, issued by the Kenya Medical Training College
- J Diploma in Education: two-year program requiring credential **D** for admission
- K Certificate in Enrolled Community Health Nursing: 2.5 year program requiring credential **D** for admission
- L Diploma: three year program requiring credential **D** for admission, issued by the Kenya Medical Training College
- M Diploma in Community Health Nursing: 3.5 year program requiring credential **D** for admission
- N Higher Diploma: one year program requiring credential **I** for admission, issued by Kenya Medical Training College
- O Bachelor (Arts, Business, Education, Engineering, Nursing, Law, Science): four year program requiring credential **D** for admission
- P Bachelor of Dental Surgery, Pharmacy, Veterinary Medicine: five year program requiring credential **D** for admission
- Q Bachelor of Architecture: six year program requiring credential **D** for admission
- R Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery (MBChB): six year program requiring credential **D** for admission
- S Post-Graduate Diploma: one to two year program requiring credential **O** for admission
- T Master (Arts, Business, Education, Engineering, Nursing, Law, Science): two year program requiring credential **O** through **S** for admission

- U Master of Philosophy: two year program requiring credential **O** or **S** for admission
- V Master of Architecture: Two year program requiring credential **Q** for admission
- W Doctor of Philosophy (Phd): three year program requiring credential **T** for admission
- X Doctor of Medicine: 1-6 year program requiring credential **R** for admission

\*Note: For information on the educational system prior to 1989, please refer to the original Guide to Educational Systems Around the World.

## **GRADING SCALES**

### **Secondary (KCSE)**

A, A-	Very Good
B+, B, B-	Good
C+, C, C-, D+	Average
D, D-	Weak
E	Poor

Weak is the lowest passing grade in this scale

### **Postsecondary**

A	70 – 100	Excellent
B	60 – 69	Good
C	50 – 59	Satisfactory
D	40 – 49	Pass
E	39 & Below	Fail

#### Kenya Medical Training College

A	75-100
B	65-74
C	50-64
D	40-49
F	0-39

#### Kenya Polytechnic

1-2	Distinction
3-4	Credit
5-6	Pass
7-8	Fail

## **RECOGNITION BODIES:**

Kenya National Examinations Council:  
 Council Secretary / Chief Executive Officer  
 P.O. Box: 73598 00200,  
 Nairobi, Kenya.

Head Office:  
 National Housing Corporation (NHC) House,  
 Aga Khan Walk,  
 Nairobi, Kenya

Tel:+254 020 246919 / 020-247204  
Fax: +254-020- 226032  
email:info@knec.ac.ke  
<http://www.knec.ac.ke/main/index.php>

The Kenya National Examinations Council administers the Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education. Requires a fee for verifying documents, but will send a Statement of Examination Results directly to a third party at the request of a student.

Commission for Higher Education :  
The Commission Secretary/Chief Executive Officer  
P.O. Box 54999 – 00200,  
Nairobi, Kenya  
Telephone: 254 – 020 –7205000, 020-2021150,020-2021154/56  
Fax: 254-020-2021172  
<http://che.or.ke/index.html>

The Commission for Higher Education is the body responsible for accreditation and oversight of university level education.

## **RESOURCES FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

### **Print**

Association of African Universities/International Association of Universities/UNESCO. *Guide to Higher Education in Africa*. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. New York/London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

International Education Research Foundation. *The New Country Index*. Volume 2. Los Angeles, 2011.

Feagles, Shelley M. *A Guide to Educational Systems Around the World*. Washington, D.C. NAFSA, 1999.

Meyers, James P. *ECE Presents: The Educational System of Kenya*. Milwaukee: Educational Credential Evaluator, Inc. 1993.

### **On-line**

Ministry of Education: <http://www.education.go.ke>

Ministry of Education, Science & Technology: <http://www.scienceandtechnology.go.ke/>

Unesco: Directory of World Higher Education Systems – Kenya:  
<http://www.ibe.unesco.org/Countries/WDE/2006/index.html>

Kenya Medical Training College: <http://www.kmtc.ac.ke/Home>

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